



# Statistical Country Profile



## Edition 02/2023

Publication date: 09 Februar 2023

Contact us:

www.destatis.de/contact Phone: +49 611 75 2405

## **Contents**

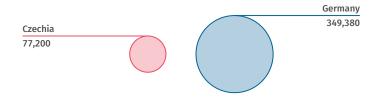
General information	3
Economy and finance	3
Population	5
Health	6
Education	6
Labour force	6
Living conditions	8
Production	8
Agriculture and forestry	8
Foreign trade	9
Transport	1
Environment and energy	1
Science, research, technology	2
Sources 1	7



# **General information**

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Prague 	Czech	Czech Koruna

# Land area in relation to Germany km²



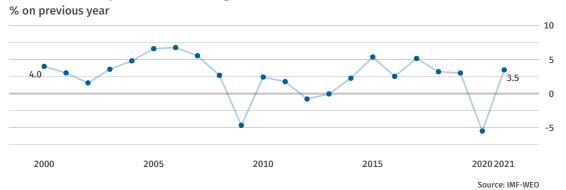
Source: WB-WDI



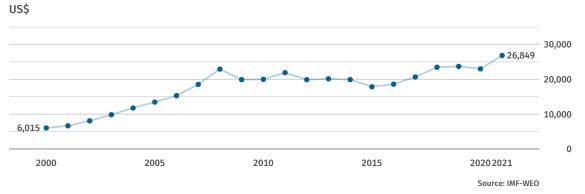
## **Economy and finance**

GDP, GDP GDP Gross domestic product (GDP), total real change per capita per capita % since 2000 internat. US\$ US\$ 282 +67 26,849 44,951 (2021) (2021) (2021) (2021) Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO\* Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO

### Gross domestic product, real change



## Gross domestic product per capita



Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)

% on previous year

**+3.8** (2021) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

% of GDP

**42.0** (2021)

(2021) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

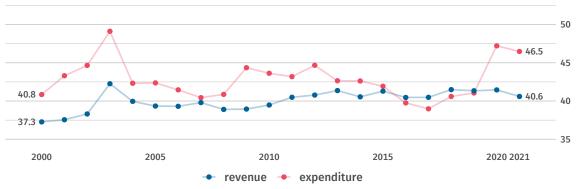
% of GDP

**-5.9** (2021)

Source: IMF-WEO

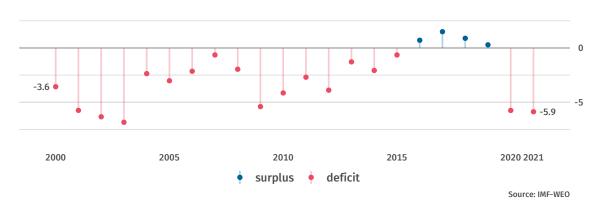
## General government revenue and expenditure

#### % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

# General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks

bn US\$

**201** (2021)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

bn US\$

**54** 

(2021) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward

bn US\$

**6** (2021)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

**6** (2021)

Source: UNCTAD



## **Population**

Population total

**10,506** (2021) Source: WB-WDI Population density inhabitants per km²

**139** 

(2021) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (women)

**81.3** 

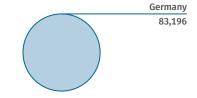
(2020) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men)

**75.3** 

(2020) Source: WB-WDI

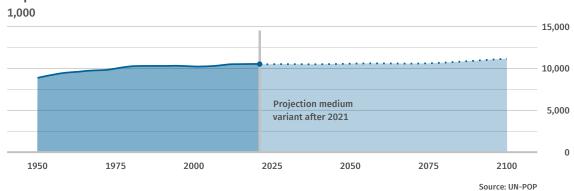
# Population in relation to Germany 2021 1,000



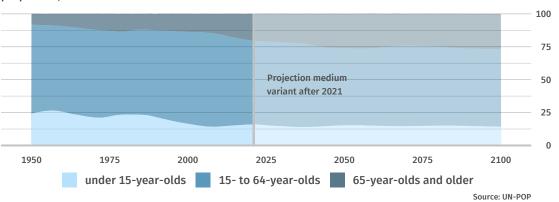


Source: WB-WDI

### **Population**



# Population by age group proportion, %





### Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

**4.2** (2020) Source: WHO Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

**6.6** (2018) Source: WHO Prevalence of raised blood pressure

27.9 (2015) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

**26.0** (2016) Source: WHO



## **Education**

Government expenditure on education

% of GDP

**4.3** (2018) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

**18.9** (2013) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

11.5

(2013) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

**3,095** (2018) Source: UNESCO\*



### **Labour force**

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

% **58.0** 

(2021) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **5,388** 

(2021) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

59.7

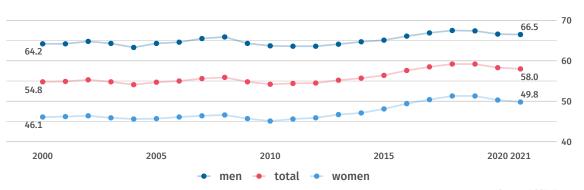
(2021) Source: ILOSTAT Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

% **15.9** (2021)

Source: ILOSTAT

## Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

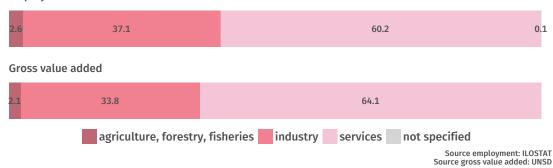


Source: ILOSTAT

### Employment and gross value added by sector 2020

%

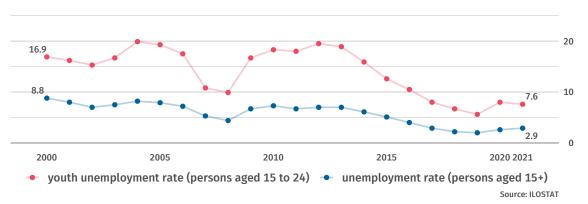




Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons % % 27.5 2.9 **7.6** (2021) (2021) (2021) Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%





# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.889 (2021)

Source: UNDP

**Human Development** Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)

(2021)

**32** 

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

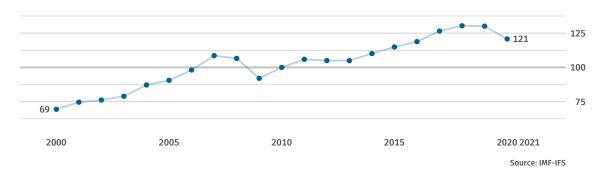
**25.3** (2019)

Source: WB-WDI



# Production

#### Index of industrial production 2010=100





## **Agriculture and forestry**

Change of agricultural production

% since 2000

+-9 (2020)

Source: FAO\*

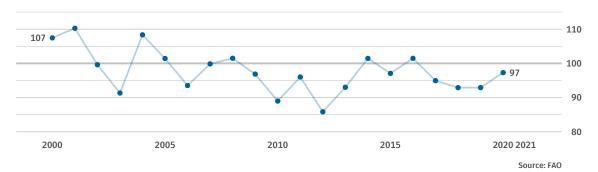
Agricultural land % of land area 45.6

(2020)Source: FAO\* Forest area

% of land area 34.7

(2020)Source: FAO\*

### Index of agricultural production 2014 to 2016 = 100





## Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

227

(2021) Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods

bn US\$

212

(2021) Source: UN Comtrade Trade balance, goods

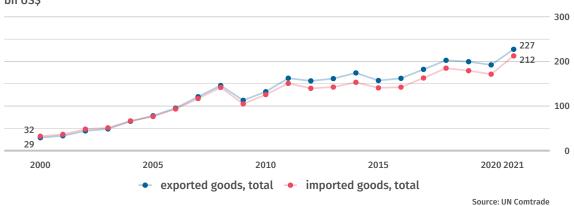
bn US\$ +15

**+15** (2021)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

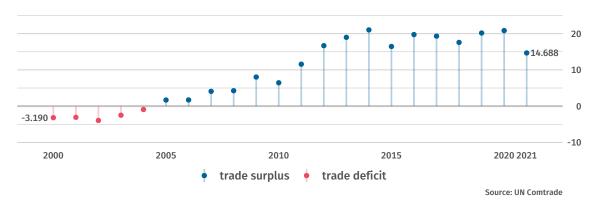
### **Export and import of goods**





## Foreign trade balance

#### bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

73,621

(2021) Source: UN Comtrade Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

32.4

(2021) Source: UN Comtrade\* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

46,932

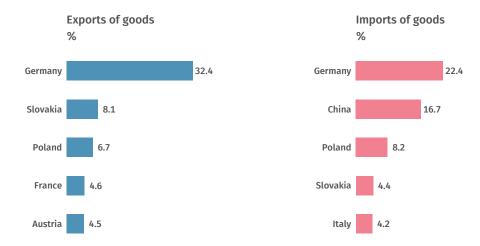
(2021) Source: UN Comtrade Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

22.1

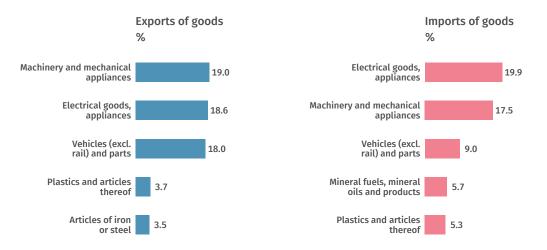
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

### Main trading partners 2021



### Main commodities traded 2021



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# **Transport**

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

489

(2015)Source: OICA\* Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

> 880 (2019)

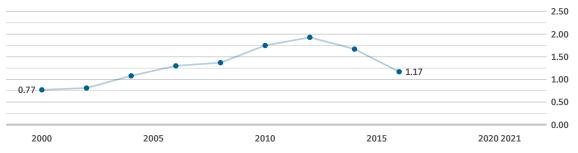
Source: WB-WDI\*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

127

(2020)Source: WB-WDI\*

### Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years. Source: WB-WDI



## **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide emissions

tonnes per capita

9.2 (2021)Source: EDGAR

Total primary energy supply

kg oil equivalent per capita

(2015)Source: WB-WDI Gross electricity consumption

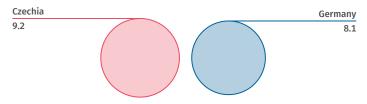
kWh per capita

6,259 (2014)Source: WB-WDI Renewable energy

% of total final energy consumption

**15.8** (2019)Source: WB-WDI

### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2021 tonnes per capita



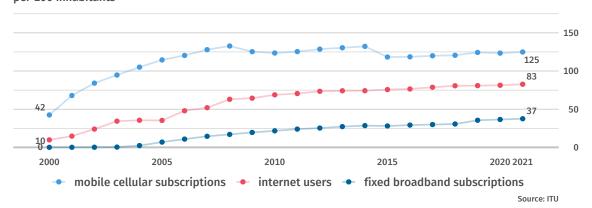
Source: EDGAR



## Science, research, technology

Gross domestic Researchers Resident patent expenditure on R&D applications % of GDP per 1 mn inhabitants per 1 mn inhabitants 1.9 3,863 70 (2018)(2018)(2021)Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: WIPO

# Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants





### **Sources**

EDGAR	Emissions Database for (	Global Atmospheri	c Research, Europea	n Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEOInternational Monetary Fund, World Economic OutlookITUUnited Nations, International Telecommunication UnionOICAInternational Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

©nanoline icons by vuuuds + Caviar-Premium Icons by Neway Lau, CreativMarket / own adaptation Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.